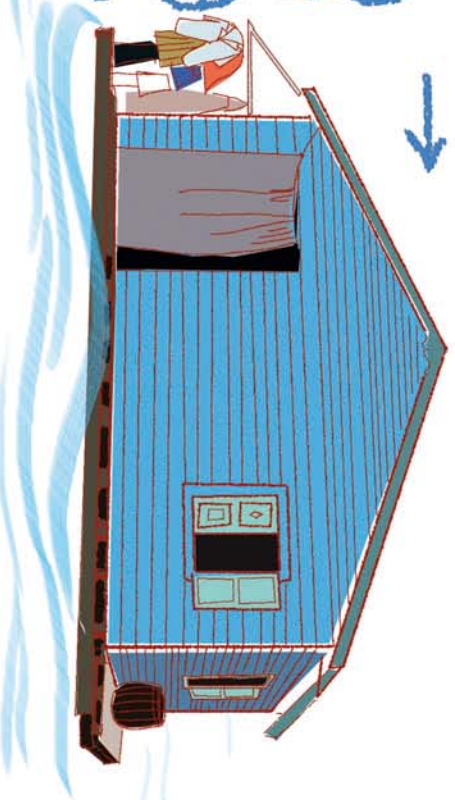
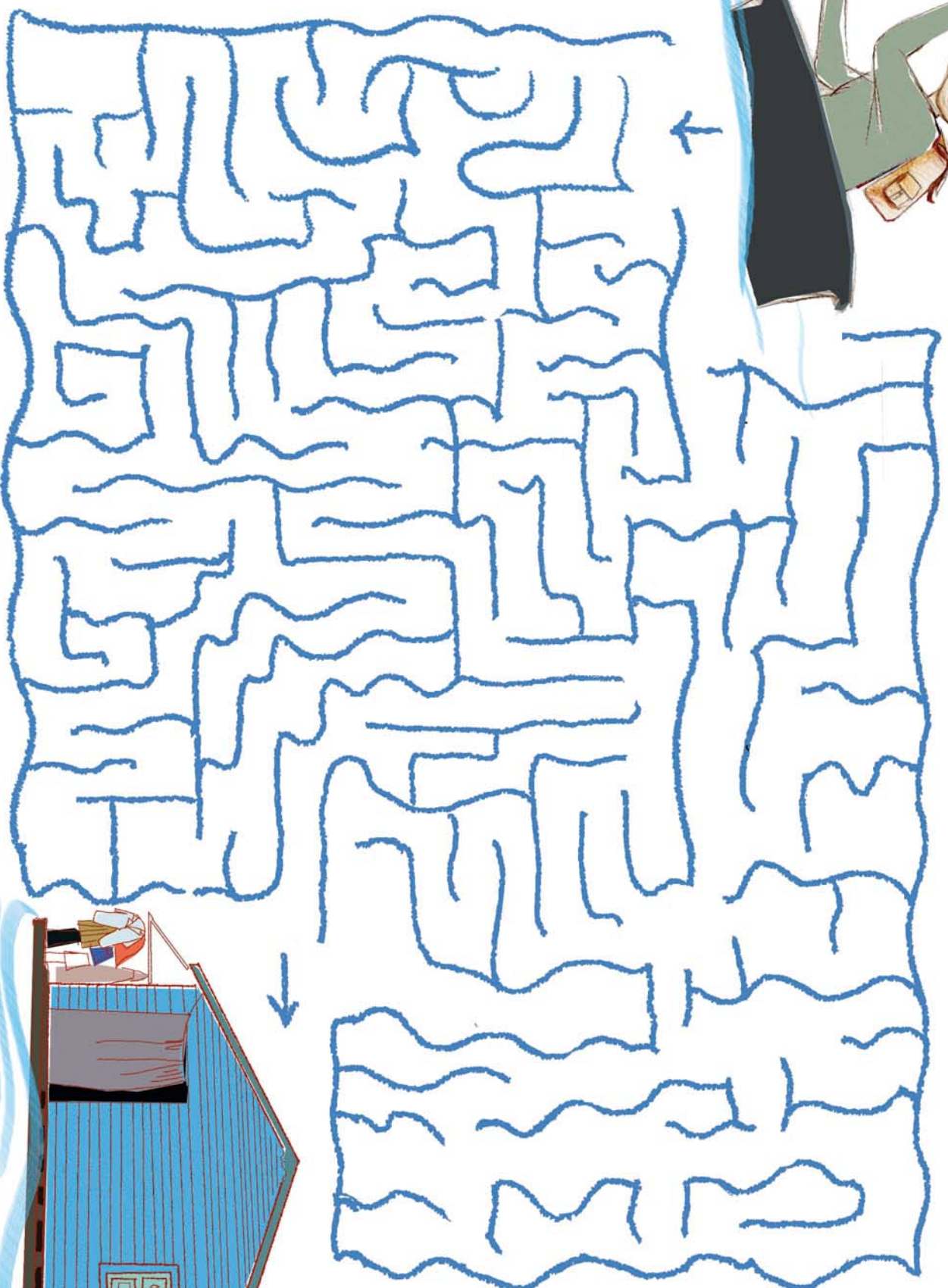




Droga do domu